

Methods	Large volums and closed systems	Components	Surfaces and structures of buildings *)
Chemical decontamination			
Chemical solutions	✓	✓	✓
Multiprocess treatment	✓	✓	
Foam decontamination	✓		✓
Chemical gels	✓	✓	✓
Decontamination using pasts	✓	✓	
Decontamination with chemical fog	✓	✓	
Gas phase decontamination	✓		
Mechanical decotamination			
Flushing with water	✓	✓	✓
Dusting/vacuuming/wiping/scrubbing		✓	✓
Strippable coating	✓	✓	✓
Steam cleaning		✓	✓
Abrasive cleaning		✓	✓
Sponge blasting		✓	✓
CO ₂ blasting		✓	✓
High pressure liquid nitrogen blasting		✓	✓
Freon blasting		✓	✓
Wet ice blasting		✓	✓
High pressure and ultra high pressure water jets	✓	✓	✓
Grindings/shaving		✓	✓
Scarifying/scabbling/planing			✓
Milling		✓	
Drilling and spalling			✓
Expansive grout			✓
Paving breaker and chipping hammer			✓
Other decontamination technics			
Eletropolish	✓	✓	
Ultrasounds cleaning		✓	
Melting		✓	
Emergent technologies			
Light ablation		✓	✓
Microwave scabbing			✓
Thermal degradation			✓
Microbial degradation	✓		✓
Electromigration			✓
Exothermic, highly metalized powders			✓
Supercritical fluid extraction			✓

*) Including concrete, bricks and metal surfaces